

# **GENDER AND JUSTICE COMMISSION**

AOC SEATAC FACILITY FRIDAY, MARCH 1, 2019 (8:45 AM – NOON) JUSTICE SHERYL GORDON MCCLOUD, CHAIR JUDGE MARILYN PAJA, VICE CHAIR

Agenda Page 8:45AM - 9:00 AM CALL TO ORDER & WELCOME Welcome & Approval of January 25, 2019 Justice Sheryl Gordon McCloud, Meeting Notes Chair 1 9:00 - 10:30 AM COMMITTEE AND PROJECT UPDATES Tribal State Court Consortium Judge Cindy K. Smith Update on 2019 activities > Incarcerated Women & Girls Committee Ms. Elizabeth Hendren, Discussion: Yakima Jail transfers Ms. Heather McKimmie. > > Update on committee work Judge Marilyn Paja Liaison & Representative Reports > Washington Women Lawyers Ms. Jennifer Ritchie Access to Justice Board Mr. Sal Mungia > Law Library Ms. Laura Edmonston Law Students Ms. Cassidy Wisley-Paul, 5 Ms. Sydney Bay, Ms. Macaulay Dukes **Discussion: Moot Court**  $\geq$ Report on recent experience judging moot court Justice Gordon McCloud > **Education Committee**  $\triangleright$ Judge Melnick & Committee Recent programs ۶ Judicial College Updates on upcoming programs \$ Appellate Program SCJA Spring Program AWSCA Spring Program DMCJA Spring Program

Annual Fall Judicial Conference

WASHINGTON         COURTS    GENDER AND JUSTICE COMMISSION     AOC SEATAC FACILITY FRIDAY, MARCH 1, 2019 (8:45 AM – NOON) JUSTICE SHERYL GORDON MCCLOUD, CHAIR JUDGE MARILYN PAJA, VICE CHAIR				
	Agenda		Page	
> Com	munications Committee 2 <sup>nd</sup> Annual Women's History Month CLE	Judge Marilyn Paja	11	
10:30 AM –	10:45 AM BREAK			
	11:30 AM COMMITTEE AND PROJECT UPDA	•		
> Dome > > >	estic & Sexual Violence Committee Update on status of SV Bench Guide Update on pattern forms changes request Discussion: firearms surrender bench card	Ms. Erin Moody & Committee	13	
➢ Gend	<b>der &amp; Justice Study Task Force</b> Update: Project Manager and study partners Timeline and next steps	Justice Gordon McCloud & Task Force		
≻ Discu ג ג	ussion Items New project ideas Events of interest	All		
11:30 AM –	12:00 PM CHAIR AND STAFF REPORTS			
Chain	r <b>Report</b> NCJFCJ request to link to DV guide chapter	Justice Sheryl Gordon McCloud		
≻ Vice	Chair Report WSBA Diversity & Inclusion Mixer	Judge Marilyn Paja		
≻ Staff	<b>Report</b> Legislative update Recognition	Ms. Kelley Amburgey-Richardson Ms. Cynthia Delostrinos		
APPENDIX				
	DM Budgets Gender & Justice Meeting Dates		15 18	
	erated Women & Girls Committee will meet in y following the Commission meeting.	the large conference room		



# Gender and Justice Commission (GJCOM) SeaTac Office 18000 International Blvd Friday, January 25<sup>th</sup>, 2019 (8:45 AM – 12:00 PM)

# **MEETING NOTES**

**Present:** Judge Marilyn Paja, Vice Chair, Judge Anita Crawford-Willis, Ms. Josie Delvin, Ms. Patricia Eakes, Judge Rebecca Glasgow, Ms. Gail Hammer, Ms. Elizabeth Hendren, Ms. Grace Huang, Judge Eric Lucas, Ms. Annalisa Mai, Ms. Heather McKimmie, Judge Rich Melnick, Ms. Erin Moody, Ms. Riddhi Mukhopadhyay, Mr. Sal Mungia, Dr. Dana Raigrodski, Ms. Jennifer Ritchie, Ms. Sonia Rodriguez True, Judge Cindy K Smith

Guests: Justice González

Liaisons: Ms. Laura Edmonston (Law Library), Mr. Sal Mungia (ATJ Board), Ms. Cassidy Wisley-Paul (Seattle University School of Law)

**AOC Staff:** Ms. Kelley Amburgey-Richardson, Ms. Mary Lou Boles, Mr. Curtis Dunn, Ms. Jeanne Englert, Ms. Dory Nicpon, Ms. Dawn Marie Rubio

Absent: Justice Sheryl Gordon McCloud, Chair, Judge Michael Evans, Justice Susan Owens, Ms. Vicky Vreeland

# CALL TO ORDER

The meeting was called to order at approximately 8:45 AM.

### **November 2nd Meeting Notes**

Minutes approved as presented.

### WELCOME & INTRODUCTIONS

- Justice Gordon McCloud was asked to judge a moot court competition out of state. Judge Marilyn Paja, Vice Chair, presided over the meeting in her absence.
- Judge Paja and members welcomed Justice González as a guest to the meeting, as well as Dawn Marie Rubio, the new State Court Administrator.
- Annalisa Mai is our new DMCMA representative, and this is her first meeting. She will be serving the remainder of Trish Kinlow's term.

### COMMITTEE & PROJECT UPDATES

<u>Gender Bias Study</u> – Dr. Raigrodski and Ms. Kelley Amburgey-Richardson

- The Commission and the National Center for State Courts determined that the study work would be better conducted by an in-state research entity. We will continue to keep NCSC informed about the project to ensure national impact.
- The Task Force and staff have since worked with Dr. Carl McCurley (Washington State Center for Court Research) and Rob Mead (Law Library) to develop a new plan to conduct the study. SJI has informally approved this plan and we are in the process of submitting for formal approval.
- We will collaborate with various Washington State partners including the Washington State Law Library, Washington State University, University of Washington, and Washington State Center for Court Research.
- To ensure the tasks are completed efficiently and there is continuity in the final report, coordination among these entities and individuals is essential. We will be hiring a project manager with the expertise necessary to ensure successful completion.
- The goal for the next few months is evaluate changes in the law since the 1989 report and do a comprehensive literature review for Washington State and hopefully nationally. Then, the task force will select a small number of pilot projects to focus on.
- Dr. Raigrodski requested that if anyone in the Commission finds any articles or research related to the Gender Bias Study, to please forward that on to Kelley or her. She wants to gather materials that they might not have access to.

Tribal State Court Consortium - Judge Cindy K. Smith

- Judge Smith provided an update about selecting a location for the Regional Meeting. One idea is to have it at the Temple of Justice in Olympia, WA. A state court has never hosted the Regional Meeting before. This could be in conjunction with a visit to a nearby tribal court, such as Nisqually.
- The TSCC is working on a new project to figure out if tribal protection orders are enforced, and what processes are used to ensure enforcement. This is part of the STOP grant funded set aside for the purpose of helping tribal courts with domestic violence and sexual assault issues.
- Proposed Civil Rule 82.5 has been posted for comment. This would allow state court judges to coordinate with tribal court judges in certain cases when there are parties in common.
- The education proposal, "Uncovering Our Biases Native Americans, Tribal Courts, and Understanding the Crisis of Missing and Murdered Indigenous Women in Washington State," was accepted for Fall Conference. It was proposed by the TSCC and supported by the G&J Commission and the Minority & Justice Commission. We will need to coordinate planning for the session.

Incarcerated Women & Girls Committee – Ms. Hendren, Ms. McKimmie, Ms. Edmonston

- Yakima Jail transfers discussion
  - Ms. Hendren reported on potential actions that the Commission could take in response to this issue. She also provided a written report.
  - Both women's prisons are overcapacity, according to DOC's report released last August 2018. To address this, DOC has been transferring women to Yakima Jail.

- Yakima Jail does not have the same access to services and programming that the women's prisons have, which has raised concerns. Another concern is no capacity for in person visits with children, which are available at the prison when appropriate.
- There are also concerns regarding the mental health services at Yakima Jail. A therapeutic community was created within the jail recently to address some of these issues.
- There are some steps that GJCOM could take, but we need clarity from DOC about the screening process for how women are selected to be transferred to Yakima Jail.
- Ms. Rodriguez True volunteered to go in and speak with the women in the Yakima Jail if needed.
- Judge Glasgow raised an additional potential issue of conflicts between DOC policy and jail policy, e.g., information sharing with entities like ICE.
- The Incarcerated Women and Girls Committee will discuss further at its meeting.
- Gender responsiveness
  - A big picture issue is the rise of female incarceration in general. This population is the fastest growing prison entrance group and it's not commonly addressed in prison re-entry research.
  - We haven't examined why the female prison population is growing so fast and we don't know if their needs are being met. DOC started a gender responsiveness initiative in 2014 but it is unclear what the status is now.
  - A related issue is that DOC's classification tool is primarily created for classifying men.
  - Ms. Hendren proposed hosting a Symposium related to this topic. Dr. Raigrodski thought this would be a good fit with the Gender Bias Study and noted that we have in house expertise.
  - Ms. McKimmie and Ms. Mukhopadhyay suggested including prosecutors, law enforcement, and court staff if a symposium or future training is developed.
  - Judge Melnick asked if the rate of detention of juvenile girls is also increasing. Ms. Hendren agreed to look into this question.

**ACTION:** Ms. Hendren will look into the detention rate of juvenile girls.

- Beyond Pink Conference Ms. McKimmie, Ms. Edmonston
  - The Commission sponsored this conference for professionals who work with girls in systems including schools, youth development, child welfare, juvenile justice, health, mental health, and housing. The focus was on building supportive environments, policies, and practices.
  - Ms. McKimmie shared about a presentation on the importance of research and data being used to support initiatives.
  - They also showed films, which may be of interest to the Education Committee for use in future programs. The films may be viewed on <u>www.girljustice.com</u>.
  - Ms. Edmonston mentioned other sessions that focused on dysfunctional families, child abuse, mental illness, trauma, and addiction.

• The conference emphasized bringing various voices to the table, making sure that people from all backgrounds, specifically youth voices, are involved in these types of discussions.

# LIAISON AND REPRESENTATIVE REPORTS

- Washington Women Lawyers Ms. Ritchie
   WWL has been working with the WSWC, GJCOM, and WSBA on the 2<sup>nd</sup> Annual Women's History Month CLE, which will take place in March.
- Access to Justice Board Mr. Mungia
  - Every other year, there is a civil legal aid lobby day in Olympia. This year it will take place on 2/22/19. The chair of the Equal Justice Commission, Andy Saks, welcomes anyone to attend.
  - The largest source of funding for civil legal aid is state dollars. Their goal is to work with legislators to help achieve their funding goals.
  - The ATJ Conference will be held June 14-16, 2019 in Spokane, WA. They had 60 proposed programs, which is their highest number ever.
  - A proposed change to RAJ 94.3 would require a Superior Court judge who decides a criminal RALJ appeal to consider the defendant's current or likely future ability to pay before imposing costs of appeal. The ATJ Board is hoping to propose something similar for civil appeals.
- Moot Court Judges Ms. Cassidy Wisley-Paul, SU Law Student Liaison
  - The student liaisons have been working with Dr. Raigrodski on this since the last meeting.
  - They would like to propose a one hour implicit bias training focusing on gender, race, disabilities, etc. for all moot court judges.
  - They would like to make it mandatory, but this might create issues with the need to fill last minute judge spots. Will plan to provide CLE credits as an incentive for moot court judges to participate. Dr. Raigrodski suggested making it an ethics CLE.
  - The next step will be to seek approval from each Law School Dean, and then coordinate with moot court honor boards.
  - There isn't a lot of information on best practices, or existing training materials. It would be helpful to have people who have been moot court judges involved in preparing training materials.
  - Justice González raised the issue that moot court boards change and there doesn't seem to be a standard way to notify the law schools about inappropriate moot court judges. This makes it a difficult issue to address.
  - Ms. Huang suggested writing an article in the Bar News on the topic of bystanders, to help attorneys identify these microaggressions and encourage them to hold their colleagues accountable.
  - Judge Paja suggested the implicit bias training court be a part of existing orientation for moot court judges. It could be in a webinar format.

- Judge Crawford-Willis mentioned she has served as a moot court judge and received orientation materials to prepare. She also agreed that it's important to hold others accountable if one of us witnesses this type of biased behavior.
- Judge Paja asked if we should create a sub-committee under the Education Committee to address this topic, or if it should be an ad hoc committee for now.

**ACTION:** Ms. Ritchie and Dr. Raigrodski volunteered to participate in ongoing efforts to develop this training. Ms. Amburgey-Richardson will set up a call with those who are interested.

Education Committee – Judge Melnick and Committee

- Updates on upcoming programs
  - Judicial College: The DV session will be held on 1/30 and will cover DV 101 and protection orders. Judge Lori Kay Smith and Judge Anne Hirsch are faculty for this program.
  - SCJA Spring Program (April 2019)
    - G&J is sponsoring two sessions
      - The Role & Scope of Title 26 GALs. The goal of this to provide tools on how to objectively review GAL reports and testimony, be aware of potential bias (gender, race, LGBTQ, DV).
      - Reducing Gun Violence by Upholding Protection Order Related Firearm Laws: Practice Tips to Ensure Community Safety and Due Process.
  - AWSCA Spring Program (April 2019)
    - Transgender People and the Courts: Ensuring Respect and Fairness (April 2019)
      - This will be adapted from recent DMCMA program.
      - David Ward and colleagues who identify as transgender will serve as faculty.
  - DMCJA Spring Program (June 2019)
    - G&J is sponsoring two sessions in June 2019
    - Neurobiology of Trauma Dr. Chris Wilson and Judge Shaun Floerke are national experts and presenters on this topic.
      - Handling a DV Trial Judge Nevin is faculty.
        - Justice González recommended including discussion of the confrontation clause, and noted there is new case law.
        - G&J is tasked with developing a mini DV trial bench guide for this session. Judge Paja and Judge Crawford-Willis have agreed to help.
  - Annual Fall Judicial Conference September 2019
    - Proposals
      - From Trafficked to Safety: Identifying & Effectively Responding to Sexual Exploitation was not accepted, but three others were.

- Equal Justice Overview: Youth, the Eighth Amendment and the Law will focus on issues on juveniles, specifically girls, LGBTQ youth, minorities. This program is co-sponsored with the Minority & Justice Commission (MJC).
- Pre-Trial Justice: Bail, Risk Assessments, and Reforms. This program is cosponsored with MJC.
- Uncovering Our Biases Native Americans, Tribal Courts, and Understanding the Crisis of Missing and Murdered Indigenous Women in Washington State. This program is cosponsored with MJC and the TSCC.
- Commissions dinner and speaker
  - There has also been discussion about planning a dinner sponsored by the Commissions. Judge Xiomara Torres has been suggested as a speaker.
  - We would invite Multnomah County judges to attend, similar to a few years ago for the Judges of Color reception.
- Judge Melnick noted that we have received feedback that sessions solely on implicit bias or domestic violence are seen as repetitive. We have incorporated that feedback, and know that there are different ways to present the information we want to get out there. This is why G&J Commission education proposals are successful, because we look broadly at gender issues and the courts.

# **GUEST SPEAKER**

<u>Legislative Proposal: Refining DV Definition</u> – Ms. Dory Nicpon, Associate Director of Judicial & Legislative Relations, AOC

- Ms. Nicpon presented about the proposal that the Commission submitted to the BJA, which is part of the BJA's legislative agenda.
- The HB 1163 DV Workgroups produced very detailed reports. One issue identified is that RCWs that define domestic violence do not distinguish between intimate partner violence and other family or household member violence. The purpose of the proposal is to allow courts to discretely track and analyze data, not to make substantive changes.
- Ms. Nicpon drafted a bill with the help of other AOC staff to ensure it will have the effect intended with AOC systems. She also recognized the bill will only work if prosecutors are willing to use this specific charging avenue to allow us to capture the data, and reached out to WAPA.
- Representative Goodman is seen as a leader in the legislature on domestic violence issues. He has proposed HB 1517 to implement many of the work groups' recommendations.
  - This bill currently provides that the refinement of the definition of DV should be studied further.
  - $\circ$  It also charges the Commission with reconvening the workgroups for further study.
  - Judge Paja noted that researchers that were a huge part of the workgroups were unanimous that further study is not possible unless we refine the definition so data may be captured.
  - Judge Lucas agreed that this is fundamental for judges to have confidence in the DV treatment regime and to drive it toward a structure that is more evidence based. In order

to do that, we need the research to confirm what works and doesn't work. No research is possible unless we have data and currently the researchers say our data is unsuitable.

- Ms. Nicpon will approach Representative Goodman about incorporating the DV definition proposal into his bill.
- The Commission, as a judicial branch entity, will not be taking a position on other aspects of the bill.
- The Commission is not resourced to support what it is being asked to do in the bill. Funding to support the Commission's work in this bill is imperative. It seems that everyone agrees about this. Ms. Nicpon is working with Commission staff to determine funds necessary.
- Ms. Huang mentioned that there are other groups interested in making substantive changes to these statutes, to address issues such as teens only being able to petition for a protection order on their own if the respondent is over a certain age.

# **GUEST SPEAKER**

<u>Court Education & Interpreter Funding Task Forces</u> - Ms. Jeanne Englert, BJA Administrative Manager, AOC

- Ms. Englert presented on the work of two BJA task forces.
  - Extensive research has been conducted, surveys out to courts and to legal system partners to inquire about funding needs.
  - They have heard from courts that that Court Managers and Judges do not currently have access to timely and relevant training opportunities.
  - They found that 65% of cases experience delays in providing adequate court interpreters.
- These proposals are both funding requests that are included in the judicial branch budget request package. Funds will support a better online learning management system, scholarships for smaller/rural courthouses, and training for various court personnel.
- Justice González shared that limited access to interpreters results in travel costs that often exceeds a court's planned budget.
- Representatives from the task force, including Justice González, have been visiting with lawmakers and things look more hopeful than in the past, as these funding proposals contain better research.
- There was discussion of remote video or phone interpreting.
  - Ms. Huang mentioned that organizations experience issues with competent electronic interpreting, specifically for issues related to trauma and sexual violence.
  - Justice González shared that it is difficult to vet the competency of the interpreters that these services provide.
- Additional detailed information about the task forces and related budget requests may be found in the reports in the meeting packet.

# COMMITTEE & PROJECT UPDATES, continued

## Domestic & Sexual Violence Committee - Ms. Erin Moody

- Pattern forms changes (DV & Firearms)
  - Ms. Moody and Claire Carden have drafted mock forms for review by volunteer Judges before presenting to GJCOM.
  - The DSV committee has had productive input from stakeholders and is finalizing side-byside comparisons of the three forms changes it intends to ask the Commission to advocate for the Pattern Forms Committee.
  - Once final, a letter/memo with the official ask will be submitted to the Commission.
- Updates to Sexual Violence Bench Guide
  - The DSV committee finalized updates to the guide at the end of 2018 with the assistance of a contracted project manager.
  - This was the final step of a comprehensive process that involved content development, revision, and editing by law students, attorneys, and judicial officers.
  - Six new chapters were drafted, and all of the original chapters were updated with new statutes and case law. A law student or attorney initially drafted content, then attorney experts and judicial officers reviewed. The DSV Committee conducted a final review with a focus on tone to ensure content is neutral and unbiased.
  - The committee voted to move forward with five of the six chapters. The Family Law chapter was not ready to be published at this time. The committee will continue work and hopes to publish it in the future.
  - The guide must be submitted to the federal Office on Violence Against Women (OVW) for approval at least 20 days before printing and distribution. The in-state funding agency also requires that any grant-related printing take place before the end of March.
  - We are on a tight timeline to meet these requirements. Ms. Moody offered that if anyone else would like to review before publication, staff can provide the final draft. Comments are needed by mid-February. Judge Paja volunteered to review.
  - Judge Melnick suggested that the final draft be distributed to any past contributors who were not involved in this revision and are still practicing. He also suggested distributing to Chairs of relevant DMCJA and SCJA committees (sexual assault or domestic violence) to get buy-in for future use of the guide. Committee Co-Chairs will work with staff to identify these individuals and distribute the guide for review.
  - The guide has not been updated since 2013 and the committee is excited about publishing an updated resource.
- Formalizing Future Bench Guide Update Process
  - Ms. Moody shared that the committee has been discussing the need to formalize a process for future bench guide updates.
  - A process needs to be established to ensure consistency and timely updates.
  - Ms. Huang mentioned that managing law students to work on updates can be very time consuming.
  - Dr. Raigrodski recommended looking into utilizing graduate students from the UW Law Librarian program, who have all graduated from law school before entering this program.

- Miscellaneous Updates
  - DV Symposium in King County on September 5-6, 2019
    - Ms. Huang has been recruited to work on the planning committee.
    - Commissioner Jonathon Lack will also be participating as a liaison from the G&J Education Committee.
  - Ms. Huang presented information about the reauthorization of the Violence of Women Act and the government shutdown.
    - Office of Violence Against Women is still operating. Funding for new projects has been stalled but there shouldn't be an issue with existing grants.
    - Her organization will be working with Senator Feinstein (CA) to introduce a bill with expansions to VAWA.
  - There is a new workgroup committee within the Office of Victims Advocacy that is focusing on Implementing HB 1022 from 2018 regarding U-Visa certification. This may be of interest to Commission members.

**<u>ACTION</u>**: Judge Paja will review the final draft bench guide.

**ACTION:** Ms. Amburgey-Richardson will work with Ms. Moody and Judge Shea-Brown to identify additional recipients suggested by Judge Melnick and distribute for review.

# <u>Communications Committee</u> – Judge Paja

- 2nd Annual Women's History Month CLE
  - This year's partners include WWL, WSBA, WSWC and NAWJ.
  - The planning committee has finalized a date of March 13, 2019.
  - Topics will include the equal rights amendment, implicit bias, and Justice Ruth Bader Ginsburg.
- Washington State Women's Commission Outreach Event
  - The G&J Commission is sponsoring this event, and hosting it at the Temple of Justice.
  - $\circ$  It will take place on Monday 1/28/19 from 5:30 8:00 PM and all are welcome.

### DISCUSSION ITEMS

• Judge Glasgow mentioned that the Commission has been asked to sponsor the Judicial Institute and wondered if a decision had been made. Judge Paja and Justice Gordon McCloud are reviewing the request.

### CHAIR AND STAFF REPORTS

Vice Chair Report – Judge Marilyn Paja

• Judge Paja shared about scholarship awards available through the DMCJA to attend training. She recently received a National Leadership Grant award and encouraged others to utilize the monies to attend national educational events

<u>Staff Report</u> – Ms. Kelley Amburgey-Richardson

• Last year, the Chairs asked Kelley to prepare a regular report on bills of interest to the Commission. She will provide periodic reports again this year during session. If you know of a bill of interest that is not in the report, please let her know so it may be included.

The meeting was adjourned at approximately 11:50 AM.

# WSBA CLE 19553 SEA/WEB

# Women and the Law: Past, Present and Future – 2nd Annual Women's History Month Program



Wednesday, March 13, 2019

Approved for 3.25 CLE credits (1.75 Law and Legal Procedure + 1.0 Ethics + .5 Other)

**TUITION:** \$159 - Standard

### Washington State Bar Association

Conference Center 1325 Fourth Ave, Suite 600 Seattle, WA 98101

#### Live WEBCAST Option

Presented in collaboration with Washington Women Lawyers, the Washington State Supreme Court Gender and Justice Commission and the Washington State Women's Commission

#### **DESCRIPTION:**

Join us for a half-day program to honor Women's History Month.

Sessions will cover a variety of topics, including discussions on the Equal Rights Amendment, RBG's Jurisprudence and Implicit Bias.All attendees are invited to attend a reception immediately following the program hosted by the WPTL and International Practice Sections.

#### **CLE Program Planning Committee:**

Judge Marilyn Paja - Kitsap County District Court, Port Orchard

Carolyn Ladd - The Boeing Co, Seattle

Jennifer Ritchie - King County Prosecuting Attorney's Office, Seattle

Dua Abudiab - The Defender Association Division, Seattle, Kelley Amburgey-Richardson - Washington State Supreme Court Gender and Justice Commission, Olympia

Michelle Gonzalez - Washington State Women's Commission, Olympia

Judge Karen Donohue - King County Superior Court, Seattle

Judge Rebecca Glasgow - Washington Court of Appeals, Div. Two, Tacoma,

Cynthia Delostronis - Supreme Court Commissions at Washington State Administrative Office of the Courts, Olympia

### SCHEDULE

1:00 p.m.	Check-in • Walk-in Registration Afternoon Refreshments		
1:25 p.m.	Welcome and Introductions		
1:30 p.m.	Opening Remarks		
Justice She Court, Olyn	eryl Gordon McCloud, Washington State Supreme npia		
2:00 p.m.	The Evolving Jurisprudence and Legacy of Justice Ruth Bader Ginsburg		
on transfor complex ro	ill discuss the influence Justice Ginsburg has had ming law to address the concerns of women, her le as an American icon, and her influence on the		
next gener	ation of lawyers.		

Olivia Ortiz, JD Candidate, University of Washington School of Law, Seattle

Professor Lisa Manheim, University of Washington School of Law, Seattle

2:45 p.m. Break

#### 3:00 p.m. The Once and Future Equal Rights Amendment

In 1972, Congress passed the Equal Rights Amendment (ERA) and sent it to the states for ratification. Washington quickly ratified the ERA and our state constitution was amended to include it, but the ERA has not (yet) garnered the 38 votes needed to amend the United States Constitution. This interactive program traces the history of the ERA, explores some significant court decisions based on it, and considers the future of this landmark declaration of equal rights.

# Justice Steven Gonzalez, Washington State Supreme Court, Olympia

Justice Debra Stephens, Washington State Supreme Court, Olympia

#### 4:00 p.m. Seeing the Unseen: Implicit Bias

In this session, Judge Montoya-Lewis will discuss the ways in which our unconscious bias impacts decision-making and judgements. With specific reference to her own family history, Judge Montoya-Lewis will describe how implicit bias has wide ranging effects in both the structure and institution of the law, focusing on a few paradigmatic examples showing gender and racial bias in the law.

Judge Raquel Montoya-Lewis, Whatcom County Superior Court, Bellingham

5:00 p.m. Complete online evaluations • Adjourn



WASHINGTON STATE BAR ASSOCIATION

# WSBA CLE 19553 • 3/13/19

# Women and the Law: Past, Present and Future – 2nd Annual Women's History Month Program

REGISTRATION					
Please fill out the registration form and mail or f To register online, go to www.wsbacle.org/semir		in the search box.			
First Name M.I.	me M.I Last Name				
WSBA No Firm					
Street Address					
City	State	Zip			
Phone	Fax				
Email					
	mail cle@wsba.org or vice provider will charge				
#19553SEA, attend in Seattle, 3/13/19	<b>#1955</b>	3WEB, attend via webcast, 3/13/19			
\$159 - Standard		-Standard			
Check enclosed payable to WSBA		<b>PAYMENT POLICIES</b> <b>PAYMENT:</b> Individual registrants must use a separate form, however, payment may be made with a single check or credit card for multiple parties.			
Card No.		NOTE: Please keep a copy of this flier for your records. REFUNDS: Registration fees may be refunded, less \$25 for handling, for written cancellations postmarked, emailed, or faxed by 5 p.m., up to 3 business days before the seminar. No			
Cardholder Name (print)	Exp. Date	refunds after that date, but you will receive the coursebook. Canceled registrations may not be transferred to other seminars. You may send a substitute (e.g., someone from your firm) in lieu of canceling.			
Authorized Signature Mail: WSBA, 1325 Fourth Avenue, Suite 600, Seattle, Internet: Register online at www.wsbacle.org/semina					
products online at www.mywsba.org.					
Phone: 800-945-9722 or 206-443-9722 with credit c registration/order form in hand.	card and	Registrations received less than 48 hours before a seminar are not guaranteed a coursebook or other presentation materials on-site.			
Fax: 206-727-8324 Include credit card information					
office use only Date	Check #	Total			



# **Bench Card for Order to Surrender Weapons – 1**

### Ex Parte

Order to Surrender Weapons Without Notice (OTSW/ORWNP) Form: WPF All Cases 02-030

**Authority:** Court has authority on any <u>civil</u> order for protection, regardless of the relationship, to consider and enter an OTSW without Notice except VAPO RCW 74.34.110. <u>RCW 9.41.800(4).</u>

### **<u>Relief/Protection:</u>**

- orders the immediate surrender of all Firearms (FAs) and other dangerous weapons (ODWs) <u>and</u> the Concealed Pistol License (CPL) the respondent already has; AND
- prohibits respondent from possessing or obtaining other FAs and ODWs or applying for a CPL (whether they possess or not).

**Bases/Findings:** based on affidavit/declaration of Petitioner or other evidence the Court finds that:

- *irreparable injury could result* if an order is not issued until the time for response has elapsed;
- possession of a FA or ODW by any party presents a serious and imminent threat to public health or safety, or the health or safety of any individual;
- **<u>TIP</u>**: look for allegations of threats of homicide, suicide, severe assault Hx in petition or in ICH.
- **<u>TIP:</u>** ideally, write a finding into the OTSW Without Notice explaining the risk.

#### BEWARE & DO COLLOQUY WHEN: petition

refers to FAs, ODWs, threats of suicide, homicide, or severe assault hx **but** petitioner did not explicitly request OTSW without notice (or failed to complete those portions of the Petitioner related to FAs & ODWs).

### QA TIP RE: OTSW:

- Re: TPO: Ensure box [] "Surrender of Weapons Order filed separately" is checked.
- Ensure separate OTSW Without Notice is signed

#### **Full Hearing**

Order to Surrender Weapons (OTSW/ORWPNP)

# Form: WPF All Cases 02-050

**Authority:** Court has authority on any <u>civil</u> order for protection, regardless of the relationship, to consider and enter an OTSW without Notice except VAPO RCW 74.34.110. <u>RCW 9.41.800(4).</u>

#### Action Items:

- Give priority to reviewing RT's compliance with OTSW w/o notice. Compliance must be immediate at time of service; the 5-day period is for RT to provide proof to the court.
- Enter date/time of Review Hearing (RH); attendance at RH should be mandatory even if POS or DNS filed (due to frequency of false or incomplete information).

### **Bases/Findings:**

- <u>Mandatory</u> IF these relationships\*\*:
  - Spouses/former spouses
  - Child in Common (includes OBO minor petition)
  - People who reside or resided together as intimate partners
  - Current or former dating partners

(\*\*Regardless if there are allegations of FAs or their threatened use. Rationale: the statutory purpose is to reduce risk of harm caused by access to FAs.)

#### • <u>Mandatory</u> IF these facts:

 If there is clear & convincing evidence that the party has used, displayed or threatened to use a firearm or other dangerous weapon in a felony, or committed an offense that makes him or her ineligible to possess a firearm per 9.41.040

#### • <u>Discretionary</u> IF these relationships:

- Step-parent or step-child
- Current or former co-habitant as a roommate
- In-law
- Parent or child
- Blood relation other than parent or child
- <u>Discretionary</u> IF these facts: If a preponderance of evidence shows a party has used, displayed or threatened to use a FA or ODW in a felony or previously committed an offense making him/her ineligible to possess a FA per RCW 9.41.040.

A Bench Card for Judges

# **Bench Card for Order to Surrender Weapons – 2**

## **Review Hearing (RH)**

## Per Order to Surrender Weapons (OTSW/ORWPNP)

**Priority:** Appearance at review hearing should be **mandatory**, *regardless of whether Proof of Surrender* (*POS*) or Declaration of Non-Surrender (DNS) is filed, given frequency with which false or incomplete information is provided on a POS or DNS.

#### Action Items:

- Review file: (1) verify service of the OTSW; (2) note the date of service of the OTSW; (3)(a) determine whether the DNS or POS has been filed; (3)(b) POS (and Receipt) MUST be used *if there were any firearms upon service of the order*; (3)(c) DNS MUST NOT BE USED if RT owned or could access FAs/ODWs *as of the time the order was served* otherwise there is no ability to track what FAs/ODWs were surrendered/removed; (4) POS MUST detail for the court exactly which FAs/ODWs were given to, or obtained by, law enforcement and when.
- o **<u>RT to be sworn-in:</u>** (1) have RT attest to accuracy of forms filed; (2) court should also inquire to ensure no indicia of possession or access - e.g. photos, social media, CPS, Fish & Wildlife registration, 3P declarations or testimony, incident reports, criminal history, P.R. screener documentation, insurance record, or prior Protection Orders; (3) constructive possession/access must also be addressed; (4) if possible, do not require petitioner to appear (to reduce risk to petitioner); (5) per Braatz ruling, burden is on RT to address any conflicting information & prove full compliance with court's order; (6) transfer or sale to third parties *is non-compliance* if done *upon or after* service of OTSW (see also RCW 9.41.080 for details on Delivery to Ineligible Persons); (7) if transfer/sale prior to service of OTSW asserted, proof must be provided to the court at RH; (8) 5<sup>th</sup> Amendment assertion does not relieve RT of requirement to comply with OTSW - use criteria in *Olympic Pipeline*, 104 Wash. App. At 359, 16 P.3d 45; (9) Admonish the RT that he/she is in violation of the law if possesses, has access to, or attempts to purchase any weapon or applies for a CPL; (10) give specific instructions w/ deadlines & explain what can happen if non-compliance.

<u>Continuances:</u> See Practice Tips.
<u>Failures to Appear</u>: See Practice Tips.

### Practice Tips:

- For all OTSWs BE SPECIFIC:
  - <u>Specifically identify the FAs</u> the RT is known to have access to, or possession of;
  - <u>Specifically identify the ODWs</u> (e.g. sword, machete, cross-bow, brass-knuckles, ammunition, etc.)
- <u>Best Practice</u>: to reduce risk, have OTSW served by law enforcement so FAs & ODWs can be safely removed at time of service.
- <u>Risks</u>:
  - Heightened risks to victims and family upon/during separation – when most intimate partner violent (IPV) homicides occur.
  - The majority of IPV homicides are committed using a FA.
  - Murder-suicide is common in IPV cases.
  - RTs are at heightened risk of committing suicide during separation.
  - Dating partner homicides are a concern; not just limited to spouses.
- <u>Review Hearings:</u>
  - **Continuances:** (1) Present additional risk since they result in continued access to FAs/ODWs at time of heightened risk; (2) Can be granted to provide the required documentation (i.e. POS/DNS) but still require immediate surrender of FAs/ODWs (e.g., direct "turn in FAs/ODWs/CPL to XYZ law enforcement agency by 4 p.m."); (3) Memorialize the OTSW in the reissuance OR enter new OTSW with notice; (4) If continuing the hearing for good cause, both the Temporary Protection Order and the OTSW without notice (they come as a pair) must be continued through the next hearing date.
  - Failures to Appear: (1) Call the calendar state RTs who have FTA'd at RH; (2) consider BW, contempt or show cause hearing where appropriate.

A Bench Card for Judges

# Gender & Justice Commission Budget July 1, 2018 - June 30, 2019

Commission Expenses		FY 19
Meetings		
	Commission meetings	\$10,000
	Committee meetings (in person)	\$1,500
General Operating Expenses	Printing, conference calls, supplies, etc.	\$3,000
Staff Travel & Training	Registration Fees, travel-related costs	\$2,000
Communications	Annual Report	\$2,500
Education Programs		
	DMCMA Line Staff Conference	\$1,500
	Fall Conference	\$2,500
	Appellate Conference	\$1,500
	SCJA/DMCJA Conferences	\$5,000
Sponsorships/Events		
	Judicial Officer & Law Student Reception	\$1,000
	Women's History Month CLE	\$1,000
	Mission Creek - Success Inside & Out	\$1,000
	Color of Justice	\$500
	Tech Summit for Girls	\$1,000
Projects	Gender Bias Study staffing, contracts, travel	\$15,000
	(SJI Grant Cash Match)	

Starting Budget	\$50,000
All Allocated Commission Expenses	\$49,000
Unallocated	\$1,000

Updated 8.28.18

# Draft STOP BUDGET FFY18 January 1, 2019 - December 31, 2019

	Total = \$149,418	\$89,651 (max amt)	\$59,767 (min amt)
		Statewide	<b>Tribal Courts</b>
Salaries & Benefits	Staff	\$39,651	\$11,879
Staff Travel & Development	Staff to attend meetings, local/national conferences & training events	\$1,500	\$1,000
Committee Meetings	Support travel-related & pro tem costs for in-person Committee mtgs DSV Committee; TSCC Planning Committee	\$2,000	\$1,000
Scholarship Support	Scholarships for judicial officers & court staff to attend trainings.	\$10,000	\$10,000
	Enhancing Judicial Skills in DV (All Judicial Officers)		
	<b>Continuing Judicial Skills in DV</b> (All Judicial Officers)		
	NCJFCJ National Conference (All Judicial Officers)		
	Women are Sacred Conference (Tribal Courts)		
	National Indian Nations Conference (Tribal Courts)		
Education Programs	Monies for support of educational sessions		
	Judicial College (January 2019)	\$2 <i>,</i> 500	
	SCJA Spring Conference - 1 session (April 2019)	\$2 <i>,</i> 500	
	DMCJA Conference - 3 sessions (June 2019)	\$9,000	
	TSCC Regional Meeting (TBD 2019)		\$7,000
	Fall Conference - 1 session (September 2019)	\$2,500	
Projects & Resources	Bench Guides & Cards (SV, DV)	\$8,500	
	Tribal Courts Protection Order Enforcement (project coordinator)		\$28,000
Requests	Requests from others for support		
	DV Symposium (Judicial Officers & Court Personnel)	\$10,000	
Legislative Requests	None		
	SUB-Totals per portion of grant	\$88,151	\$58,879
	Total	\$147,030	
	Unallocated funds	<i>\$2,388</i>	

Updated 2.27.19

# STATE JUSTICE INSTITUTE PROJECT BUDGET

(TABULAR FORMAT)

Applicant:	
Project Title:	
For Project Activity from	to
Total Amount Requested for Project from SJI \$	

ITEM	SJI FUNDS	STATE FUNDS	FEDERAL FUNDS	APPLICANT FUNDS	OTHER FUNDS	IN-KIND SUPPORT	TOTAL
Personnel							
Fringe Benefits							
Consultant / Contractual							
Travel							
Equipment							
Supplies							
Telephone							
Postage							
Printing / Photocopying							
Audit							
Other (specify)							
Subtotal, Direct Costs							
Indirect Costs							
Grand Total							

Remarks:

Form C 09/07 (Instructions on next page)

# Gender and Justice Commission Meeting Schedule

# 2019

# Meetings are held at AOC SeaTac Office 18000 International Blvd 11<sup>th</sup> Floor, Suite, 1106

# Meeting Day & Time: Friday (unless noted) 8:45 AM to Noon

# 2019

- January 25
- March 1
- May 3
- June 20 (Thursday)
- September 6
- November 1

AOC Staff: Kelley Amburgey-Richardson, Senior Court Program Analyst, Gender & Justice Commission kelley.amburgey-richardson@courts.wa.gov 360.704.4031

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